



*Re.Climate*TM

COMMUNICATING FOR CHANGE

We can make all the technological advances in the world, create and implement new laws and policies, but none of it will have an effect without the active engagement and support of citizens. Their informed support for action is what's known as a “social mandate”

HOW REAL CHANGE HAPPENS.



Montreal, QC -- Mother cools off her child during a heat wave. (Photo by EVA HAMBACH / AFP) (Photo by EVA HAMBACH/AFP via Getty Images)

THE FUNDAMENTALS

Where are people today on extreme weather?

PEOPLE NOTICE EXTREME WEATHER, BUT FEW POINT TO THE SOURCE



88%

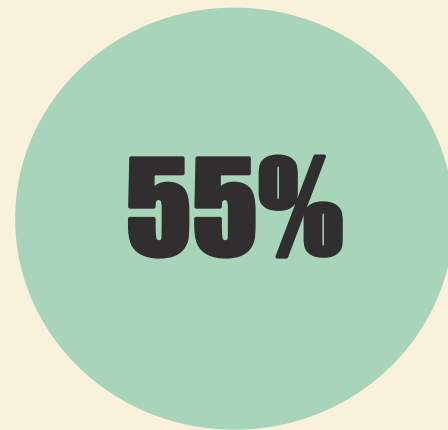
Canadians who have witnessed at least one extreme weather event in the past year.



30%

Canadians who were personally impacted by an extreme weather event in the past year.

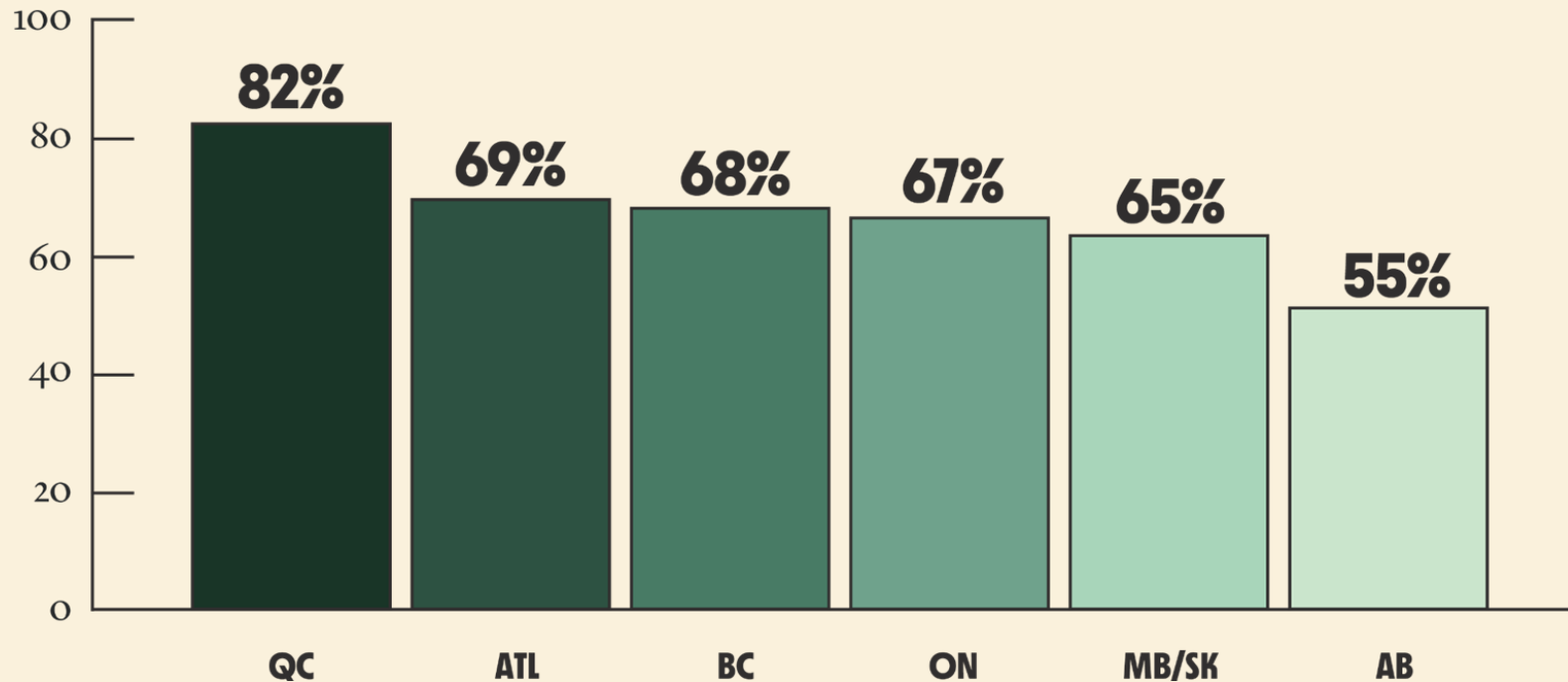
Leger Research (2024)



The earth is getting warmer because of human activity.
Ecoanalytics, 2022

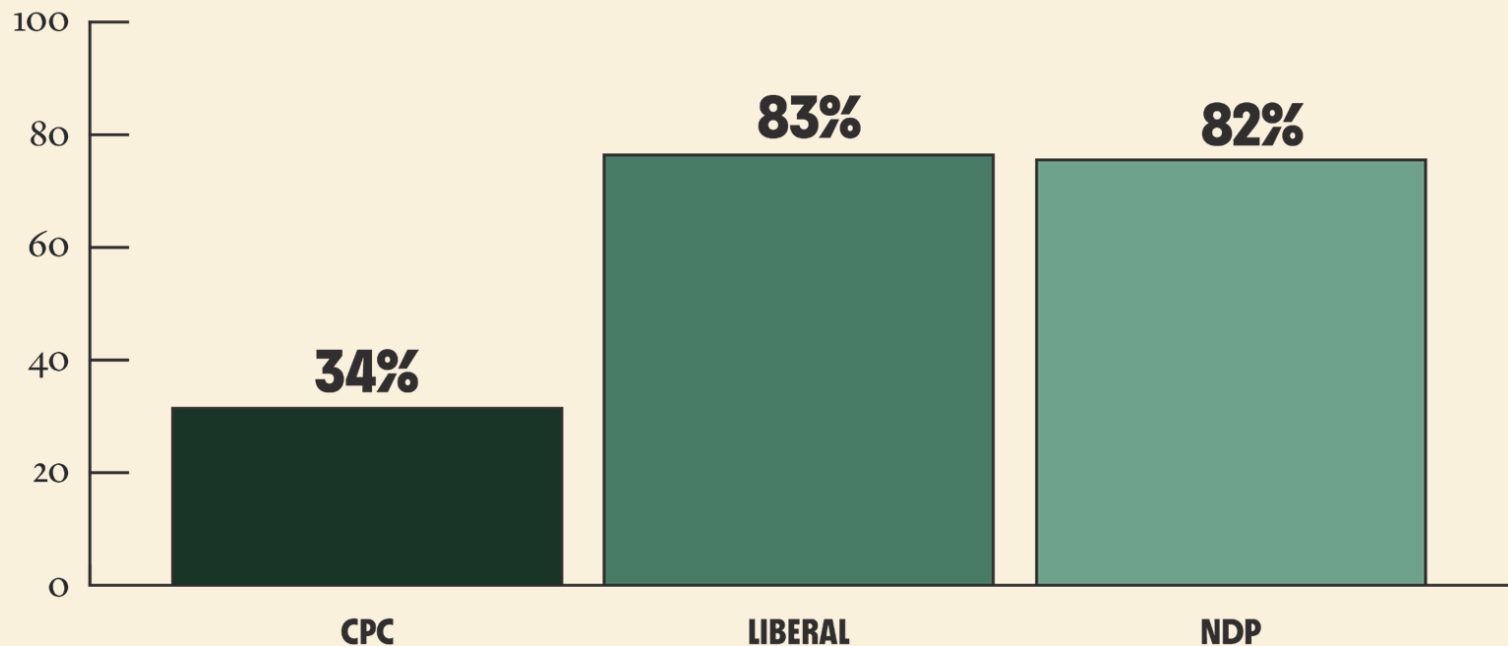
THE PRAIRIES ARE DIFFERENT

“Climate change is mostly caused by human activities.”



POLITICAL DIVIDE: CLIMATE CRISIS

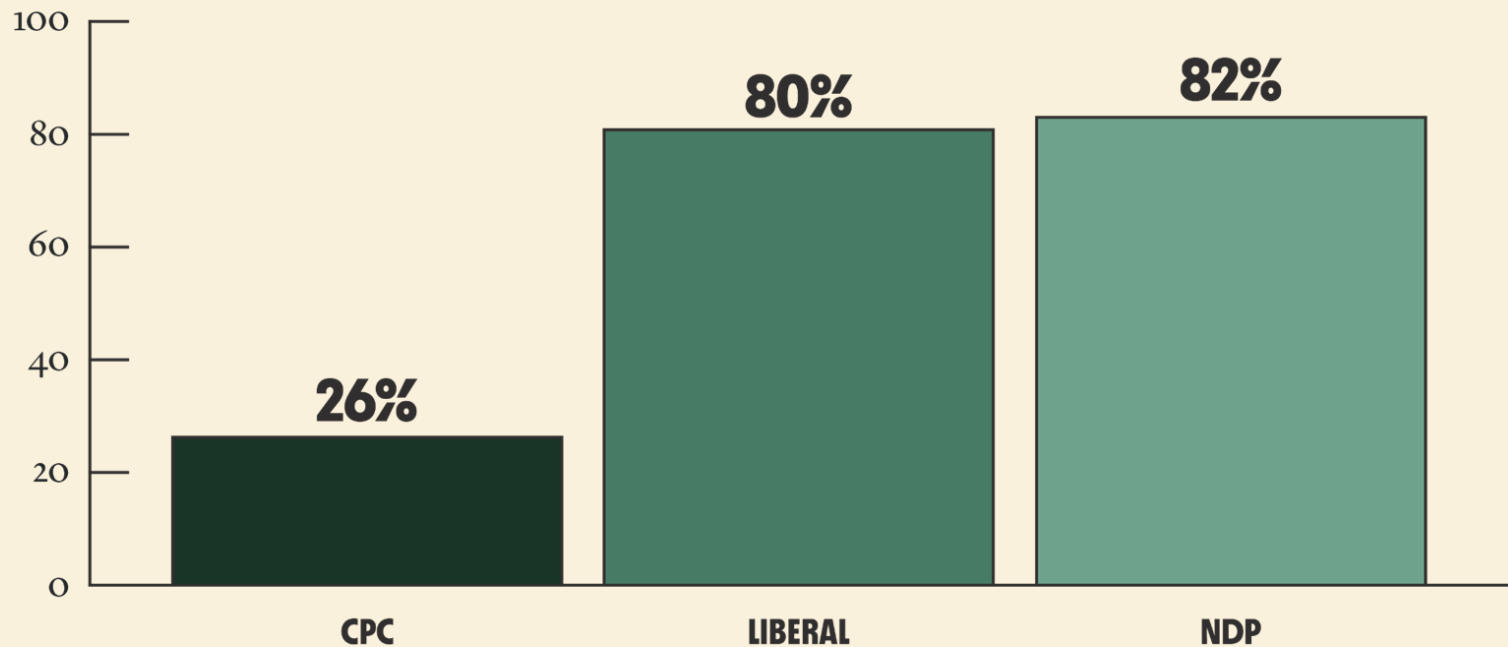
“Climate change is a crisis and we need to act quickly.”



Angus Reid Institute 2023i

POLITICAL DIVIDE: WILDFIRES

“These wildfires are directly linked to climate change.”



Angus Reid Institute 2023i

“HOT” EVENTS ARE MORE SALIENT THAN “WET” EVENTS

...a significant majority think “hot”
events have increased...

74% forest fires/wildfires

63% extreme heat

...but less think “wet” events have
increased...

34% heavy rainfall

50% floods

HOW DO WE MOVE PEOPLE?

AVOID TRAPS & PITFALLS

1

Resistance

Perceived threats to freedom/control, boomerang effects (opposite effects than intended)

2

Rationalization

Counter-arguing, motivated reasoning (social identity threats)

3

Solutions Skepticism

Confusion, overly optimistic, misinformation, legitimate doubts

4

Fatalism

It's too late perceptions

EDUCATION



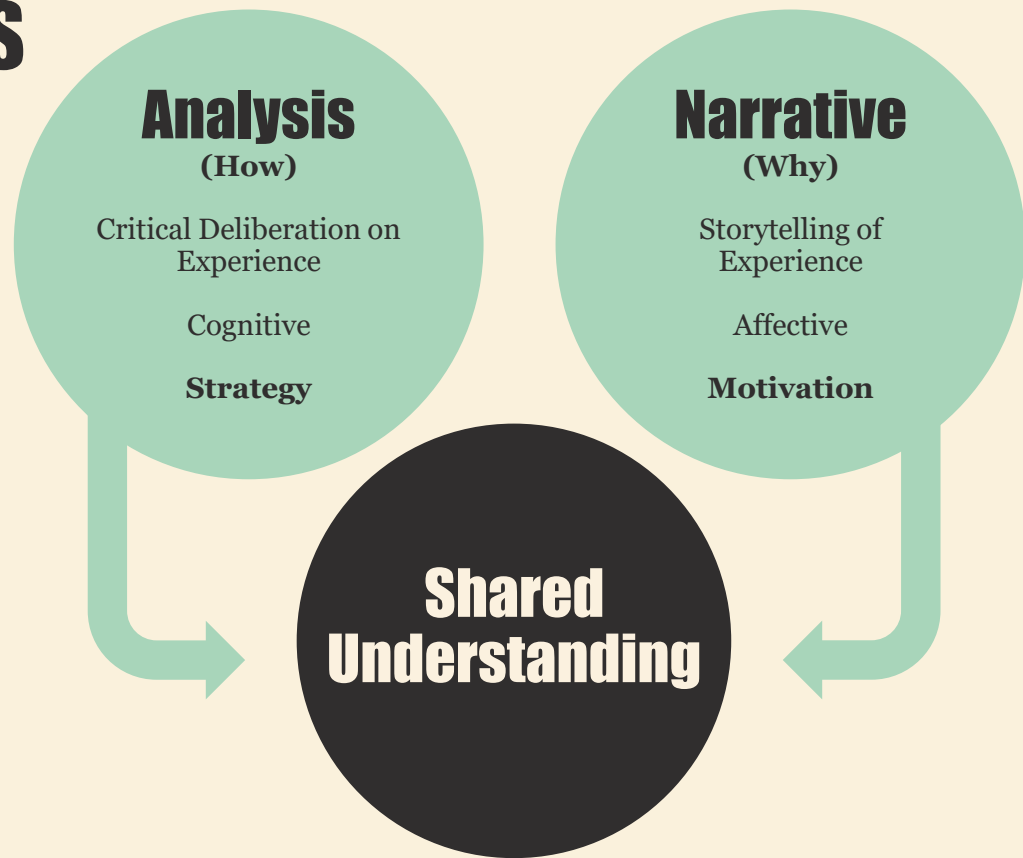
Fort McMurray, AB — Wildfire evacuation. The combined cost of the 2016 fire is \$11 billion. Photo: China Dialogue

MAKE IT HUMAN

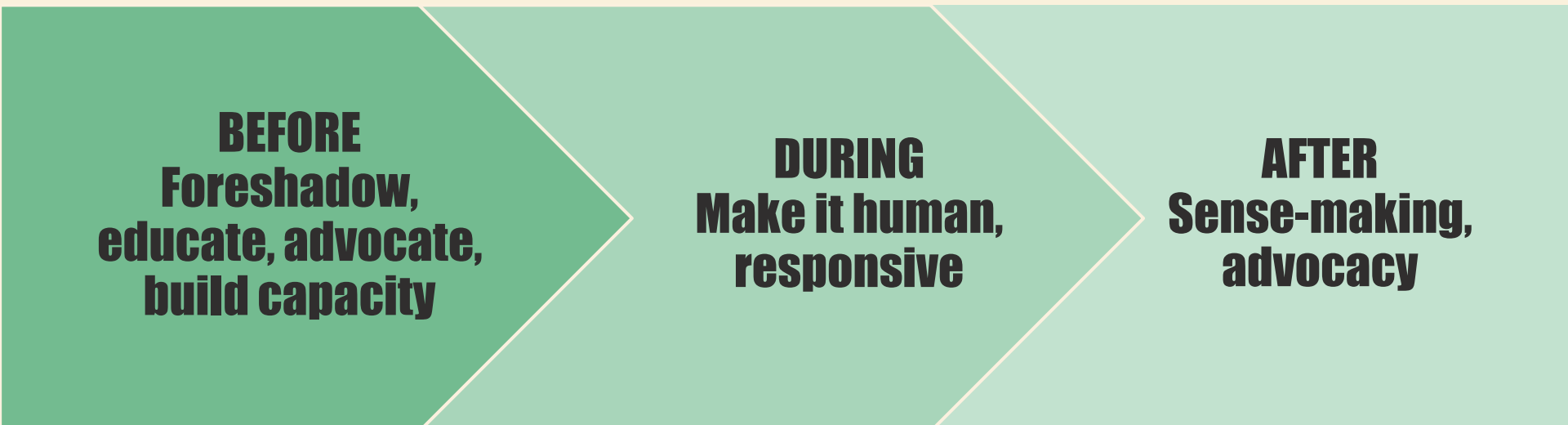


STORIES TAP EMOTIONS THAT OVERCOME DEFENSES

- Facts are critical for analysis.
- Stories convey emotion and tap values to build common understanding.



THINK IN PHASES



BEFORE
Foreshadow,
educate, advocate,
build capacity

DURING
Make it human,
responsive

AFTER
Sense-making,
advocacy



FOCUS ON NOW, NOT THE FUTURE

Abbotsford, BC — A member of the Canadian Forces carries sandbags as they create a temporary dike behind houses on Clayburn Creek ahead of a rainfall warning Environment Canada has forecast for the region which is already affected by flooding, in Abbotsford, British Columbia, on Wednesday, Nov. 24, 2021.
DARRYL DYCK/THE CANADIAN PRESS VIA AP



SUPPORT A RANGE OF VOICES

A photograph of three men standing in a field of tall, dry, yellowed grain, likely barley, under a grey, overcast sky. The man on the left is wearing a black t-shirt and a black cap, looking down at a device. The man in the center is wearing a plaid shirt and dark shorts, looking towards the right. The man on the right is wearing a dark t-shirt and a camouflage cap, looking towards the center. In the background, there are some trees and a distant horizon.

**PROTECTION
PREPARATION
INVESTMENT
SAFETY
HEALTH
SECURITY
LATER TOO LATE**

Osler, SK -- A farmer inspects barley plants beside a crop insurance field inspector, right, during a drought on a grain farm. A prolonged lack of moisture and hot temperatures has caused significant damage to many crops, the Saskatchewan government said. Photographer: Kayle Neis/Bloomberg via Getty

SEVEN (other) KEY TAKEAWAYS

1.

Bring it back to basics

Talk impacts, causes and link to solutions. Use simple language. Hit repeat.

2.

Be realistic

All segments want more realistic messaging about challenges + costs.

3.

Provide hope

Make the story about community strength.

4.

Support not shoulder

Communities need to support resilience, not shoulder it. Collective, public solutions exist. Government's role is to protect, regulate and support.

5.

Stress what is known

Steer clear of fussy attribution and complex uncertainty – stress what we do know. Scientists and communicators need to work together.

6.

Pre-bunk + debunk misinfo

Get ahead of misinformation early and respond quickly and directly.

7.

Make it visual

Show people, impacts and causes at scale, show local places, and communities working together to build resilience.



CLIMATE CHANGE AND WILDFIRES IN CANADA'S NATIONAL MEDIA

A summary of media-covered causes, solutions, and frames,
with recommendations for communicators

2023



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WHAT DO CANADIANS REALLY THINK ABOUT CLIMATE CHANGE?

A Summary of Public Opinion Research for Communicators

2024



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QUESTIONS



Thank You

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