# Climate Vulnerability and Risk Assessment Workshop







August 25, 2023



# INTRODUCTION









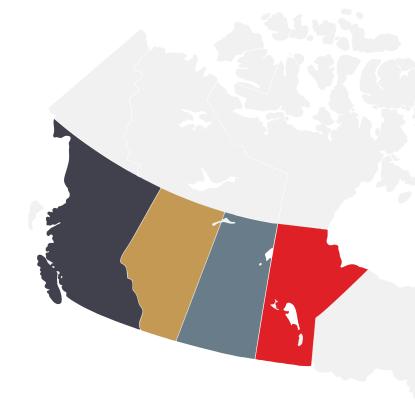
Hillary Beattie

Kailee Mortimer

Ali Mujahid



## **About Urban Systems**



#### **URBAN SYSTEMS**

18 Locations

700 Employees

**45** Years in Business



## **About Urban Systems**



#### **URBAN SYSTEMS**

- Asset Management
- **Economic Development**
- Governance & Finance
- Land Survey & Geomatics
- Water & Wastewater

- Community Energy Solutions
- Healthy Communities
- Land Development
- Landscape Architecture
- Community Infrastructure

- Community Planning
- GIS
- Land Economics
- Transportation
- First Nations Advisory

#### **URBAN MATTERS**

Homelessness



Housing



Food & Water Security





Climate Change



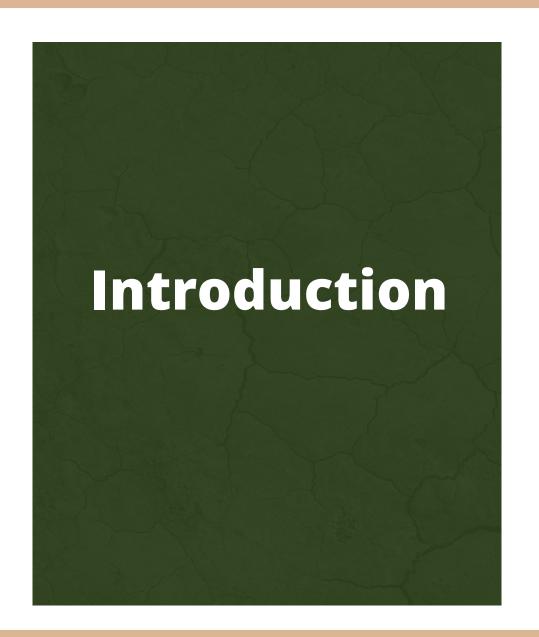
Financial & Environmental (5) Sustainability



Meaningful Local Economies (§

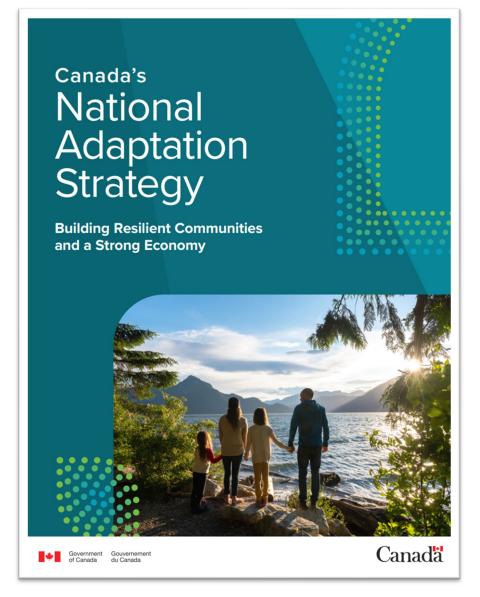






- What is your name?
- What community are you from?
- What do you hope to get out of this workshop?









# Climate Risk and Capacity Building Needs Assessment Project Goals

- Enhance the resiliency of Northern Affairs Communities to climate change
- Build capacity in NACs to understand the climate impacts, vulnerabilities, risks (and opportunities) and potential adaptation options resulting from climate change
- Develop a training plan for those communities and organizations



## Purpose of Workshop

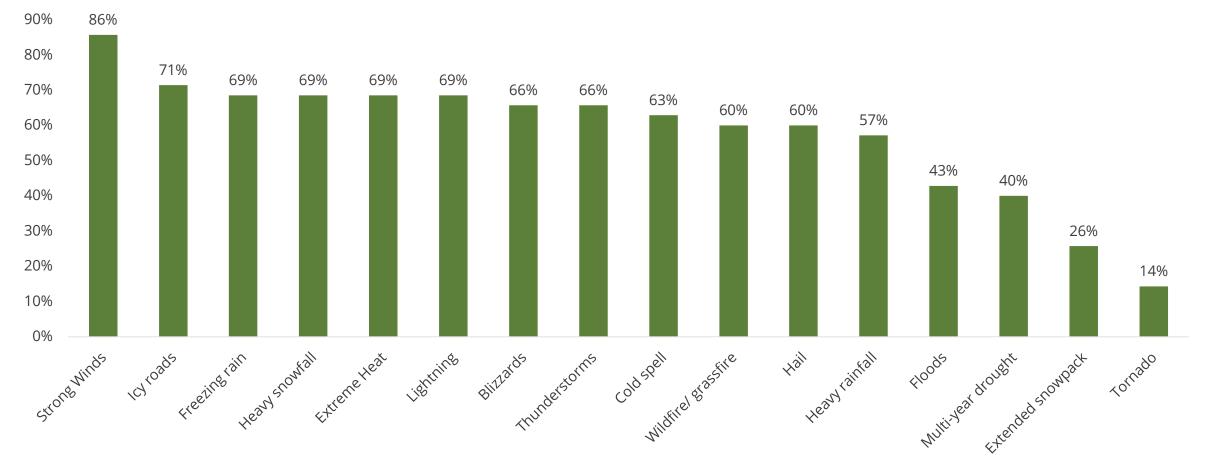
- Support you in taking the initial steps of a climate risk and vulnerability assessment
- Build knowledge within communities
- Provide a step-by-step guide that can be replicated in your community in the future
- Help communities prepare for funding applications for adaptation actions



# SURVEY RESULTS

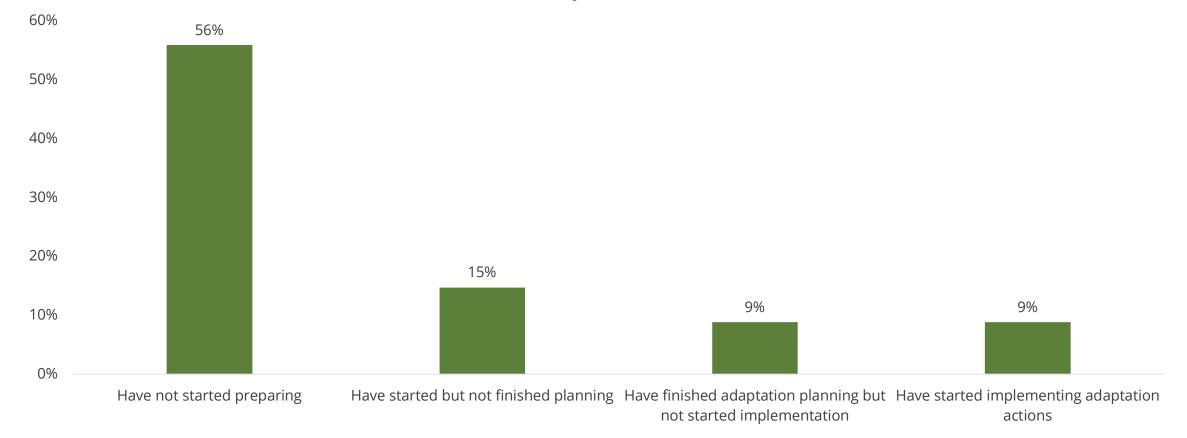


Have you observed any of the following climate hazards in your community?



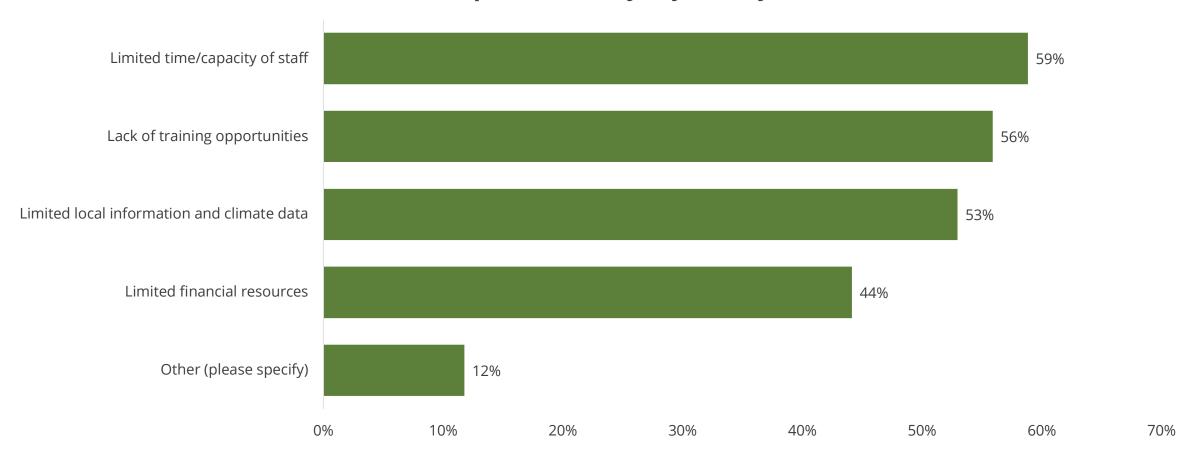


Which stage is your community at in terms of preparing for climate change adaptation?



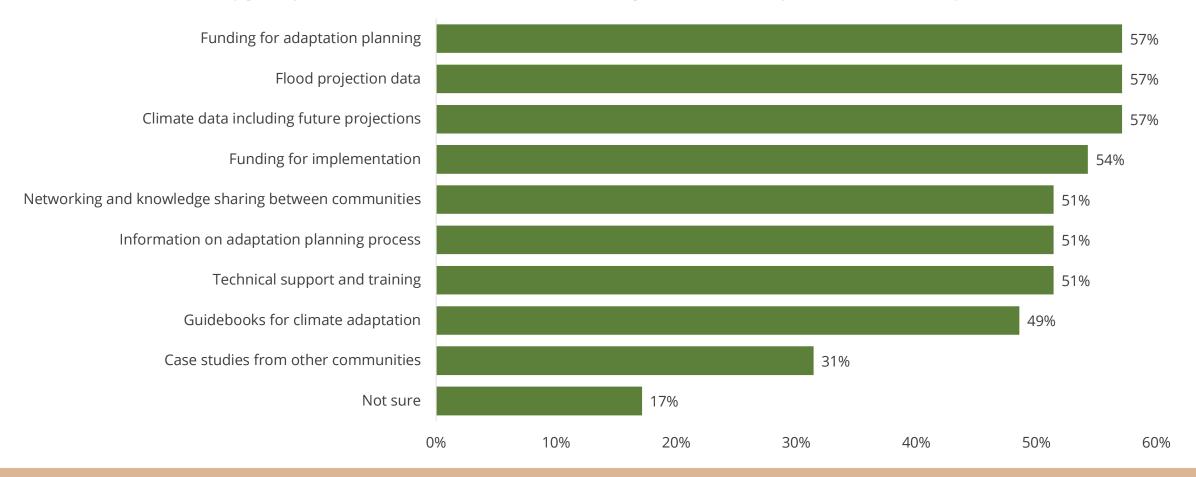


What barriers to adaptive action, if any, have you encountered?





What type of resources about climate adaptation does your community need?







- Climate Risk Assessment
  - Climate Hazard Assessment
  - Impact Assessment
  - Climate Risk Assessment
- Potential Adaptation Actions



## CLIMATE RISK ASSESSMENT



#### WEATHER

WHAT YOU GET

CONDITIONS OF THE ATMOSPHERE OVER A SHORT PERIOD OF TIME

CAN CHANGE WITHIN MINUTES OR HOURS







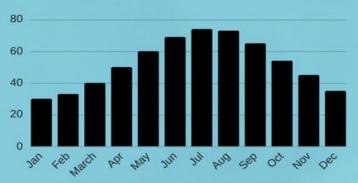
#### CLIMATE

WHAT YOU EXPECT

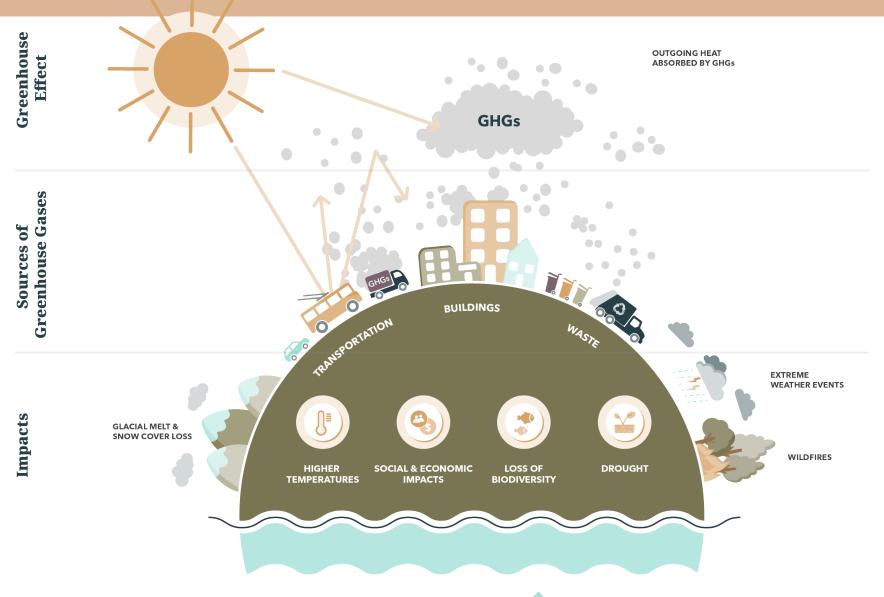
OVER A LONG PERIOD OF TIME

AND SPACE

AVERAGE REGIONAL WEATHER PATTERN OVER DECADES



30 Year Normal Average Temperature (F)



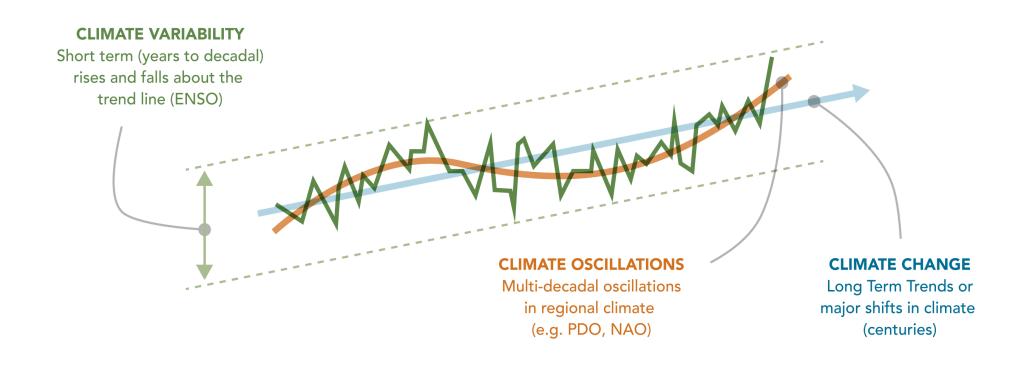
Sea Level Rise

LOSS OF COASTLINE, INFRASTRUCTURE, & HABITAT MANITOBA CLIMATE RESILIENCE TRAINING



## **Climate Change 101**

#### **Natural Variability and Climate Change**





#### Mitigation

Address the Cause



Local Food

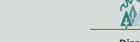
### Adaptation Address the Impacts



Transportation



Education



Disaster **Preparedness** 



Infrastructure Upgrades





Waste Reduction



Complete Communities

Green Infrastructure



Equip Communities for Extreme Weather



**Restoration of Natural Areas** 



Clean Energy



#### **Climate Risk Assessments**

Step 1: Climate
Hazard
Assessment



Step 2: Impact Assessment

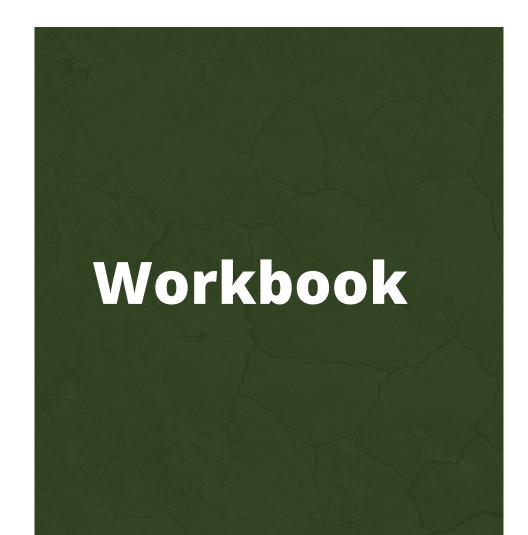


Step 3: Climate Risk Assessment

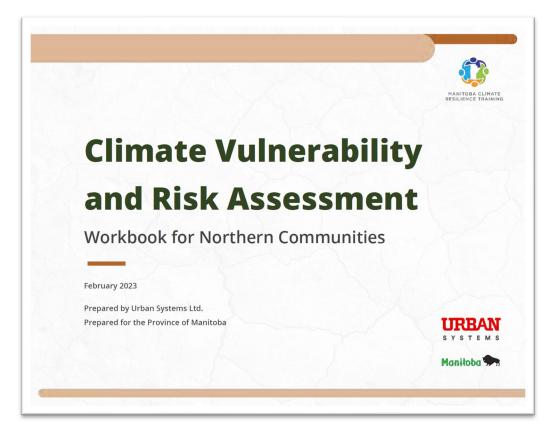


## Why do a VRA?

- To build community resilience to a changing climate
- To provide a location specific understanding of climate impacts and the risks they pose
- To design resilient and adaptive solutions for climate risks
- To help prioritize finite time and resources to where they have the most impact









#### **Climate Risk Assessments**

Activity 1: Select climate hazards

Activity 2: Identify how climate is projected to change

Activity 3: Identify consequences to your community

Activity 4: Assess the vulnerability of elements to projected climatic changes

Activity 5: Analyze the severity of potential consequences

Activity 6: Prioritize risks



#### **Climate Risk Assessments**

Activity 1: Select climate hazards

Activity 2: Identify how climate is projected to change

Activity 3: Identify consequences to your community

Activity 4: Assess the vulnerability of elements to projected climatic changes

Activity 5: Analyze the severity of potential consequences

Activity 6: Prioritize risks



Climate hazards are biophysical events or processes that can cause harm to human health, economies, infrastructure, and to natural resources and ecosystems







Extreme Cold



Extreme Rainfall



Drought



Extreme Weather Events (storms)



Extreme Wind



Wildfire



Freeze/thaw cycles



Heavy Snowfall



Landslides



## **Activity 1**

#### Select which hazard you want to focus on today:





Wildfire



Extreme Rainfall



Extreme Cold

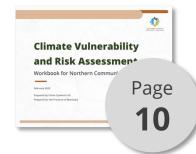
Activity 1	Activity 2					
Hazard	Variable	Near Term Projected Change	Long-Term Projected Change			
Example: Wildfire	very Hot Days (+30C)	- Very hot days (+300) are to increase to 8 by 2050	- Very hot days (+30C) are to increase to 19 by 2080			



ctivity 3			Activity 4			Activity 5 Activi		
Climate	Sensitivity		Adaptive Capacity		Vulnerability	Consequence Level	Risk Level	
Consequences	Description	Rating	Description	Rating	Rating	Consequence Level	RISK LEVEI	
Wildfire may cause damage to community buildings. (Town Hall, Fire Station #2 eto) and affect critical services like transportation	The Town Hall is particularly susceptible to this hazard as it is fenced in by wildland vegetation on two sides river read is expective to wildfire since it is one of the only 2 emergency access route for a subdevelopment and wildfires in the preximity may out off evacuation efforts	2	There is a wildfire evacuation plan in place that designates Pineview Pass as an alternate emergency evacuation route in case River Road is cut off.	2	High	Major - 3	High	
	Climate Consequences  Wildfire may cause damage to community buildings (Fown Hall, Fire Station, #2 eto) and affect oritical	Climate Consequences  Description  The Town Hall is particularly succeptible to this hazard as it is fenced in by wildland vegetation on two sides River Read is sensitive to wildfire since it is one of the owly 2 emergency access route for a substitution wildfires in the proximity map out of wildfires in the proximity map out of	Climate Consequences  Description Rating  Wildfire may cause damage to community buildings (Town Hall, Fire Station #2 etc) and affect critical services like transportation  Rating  The Town Hall is particularly susceptible to this hazard as it is fenced in by wildland vegetation on two sides River Read is sensitive to wildfire since it is one of the only 2 emergency access route for a subdevelopment and wildfires in the proximity may out off	Climate Consequences  Description  Rating  Description  Wildfire may cause damage to community buildings (Trom Hall, Fire Station #2 ctc) and affect critical services like transportation  The Town Hall is particularly susceptible to this hazard as it is fenced in by wildland vegetation on two sides liver Read is sensitive to wildfire since it is one of the only 2 emergency access route for a subdevelopment and wildfires in the proximity may cut off  There is a wildfire evacuation plan in place that designates Pineplev Pass as an alternate energency evacuation route in case River Read is cut off.	Climate Consequences  Description Rating  Wildfire may cause damage to community buildings (Town Hall, Fire Station #2 cto) and affect critical services like transportation  The Town Hall is particularly susceptible to this hazard as it is fenced in by wildland regetation on two sides sensitive to wildfire since it is one of the only 2 emergency access route for a subdevelopment and wildfire that proximity may out off  Adaptive Capacity  There is a wildfire evacuation plan in place that designates Pineview Pass as an alternate emergency evacuation route in case River Read is cut off.	Climate Consequences  Description Rating Description Rating  Wildfire may cause damage to community buildings (Town Hall, Fire Station #2 etc) and affect critical services like transportation  Wildfire in the proximity may cause damage to wildfire six the for a subdevelopment and wildfires in the proximity may cause for a subdevelopment and wildfires in the proximity may cut off	Climate Consequences  Description Rating Description Rating  The Town Hall is particularly susceptible to this hazard as it is fenced in by wildland vegetation on two sides Five Station #2 etc) and affect critical services like transportation  The Town Hall is particularly susceptible to this hazard as it is fenced in by wildland vegetation on two sides Five Road is sensitive to wildfire since it is one of the only 2 eurogency as as an alternate energency evacuation so wild fire since it is one of the only 2 eurogency access route for a subdevelopment and wildfires in the proximity may out off	

CLIMATE HAZARD	CURRENT TREND(S)				
Example: Wildfire	Community members, historical climate and weather data have observed an increase in the frequency and magnitude of wildfires. Increase in the damage (hectares burned, cost of rebuilding, firefighting efforts) and longer wildfire seasons (how many days on average) have been recorded.				







#### **Climate Risk Assessments**

Activity 1: Select climate hazards

Activity 2: Identify how climate is projected to change

Activity 3: Identify consequences to your community

Activity 4: Assess the vulnerability of elements to projected climatic changes

Activity 5: Analyze the severity of potential consequences

Activity 6: Prioritize risks



## Climate Variables

For each climate hazard, there are multiple variables that allow you to understand how the hazard will likely change

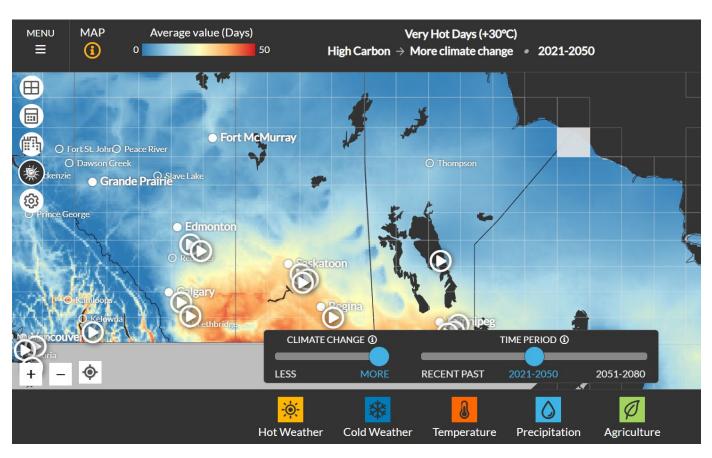
## Climate Hazard: Drought Variables:

- Very hot days (+30C)
- Precipitation
- Mean temperature during summer
- Dry days
- Warmest maximum temperature



# Climate Atlas of Canada

- National data portal and interactive tool which combines climate science, mapping, and storytelling
- Allows users to explore projected climate changes for many variables and indices





## **Activity 2**

## Identify how your climate is projected to change

- . Look at climate reports and identify relevant climate variables
- 2. Identify how climate trends are projected to change with selected variables
- 3. Record results

**Goal**: Demonstrate how to use climate variables to understand how your community is expected to change over the century

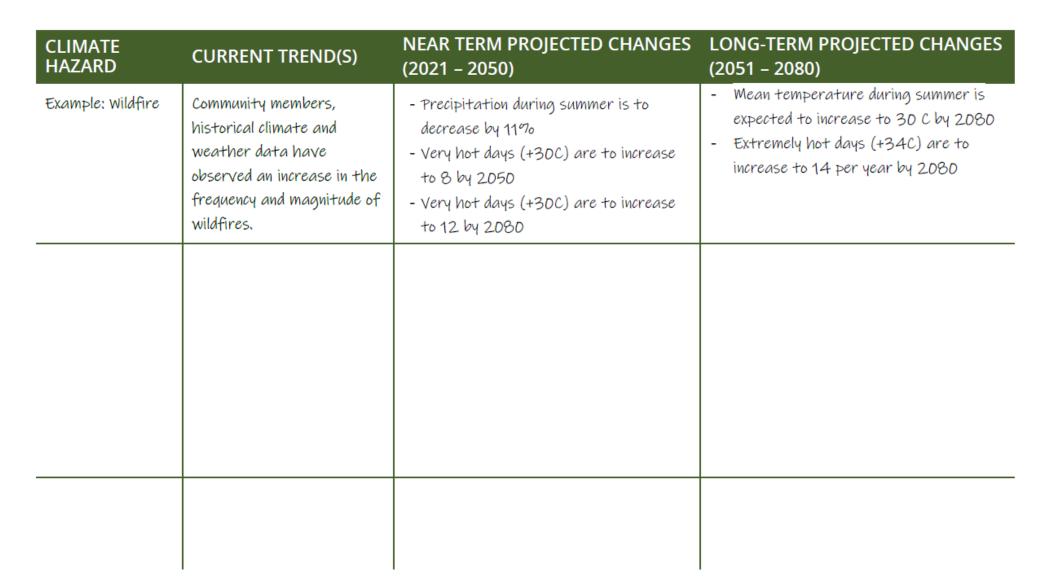
# **Example Variables**

Hazard	Variables				
Extreme Heat	Very hot days (+30C) Extremely hot days (+32C) Warmest maximum temperature				
Wildfire	Summer Precipitation Mean Summer temperature Very hot days (+30C) Extremely hot days (+32C) Extremely hot days (+34C)				
Extreme Rainfall	Precipitation (annual) Wet days (>10 mm) Max-1 day precipitation Max-5 day precipitation				
Extreme Cold	Winter Days (-15 C) Very Cold Days (-30 C) Coldest Minimum Temperature				

Activity 2					
Variable	Near Term Projected Change	Long-Term Projected Change			
Very Hot Days (+30C)	- very hot days (+30C) are to increase to 8 by 2050	- Very hot days (+30C) are to increase to 19 by 2080			
		Variable Near Term Projected Change			



A	ctivity 3	Activity 4				Activity 5	Activity 6	
	Climate	Sensitivity Adapt		Adaptive Capac	Vull		Consequence Level	Risk Level
	Consequences	Description	Rating	Description	Rating	Rating	Consequence Lever	KISK LEVEI
Buildings and Infrastructure	Wildfire may cause damage to community buildings (Town Hall, Fire Station #2 etc) and affect critical services like transportation	The Town Hall is particularly susceptible to this hazard as it is fenced in by wildland vegetation on two sides River Read is sensitive to wildfire since it is one of the only 2 energency access route for a subdevelopment and wildfires in the proximity may cut off evacuation efforts	2	There is a wildfire evacuation plan in place that designates Pineview Pass as an alternate energency evacuation route in case River Read is cut off:	2	High	Major - 3	High









#### **Climate Risk Assessments**

Activity 1: Select climate hazards

Activity 2: Identify how climate is projected to change

Activity 3: Identify consequences to your community

Activity 4: Assess the vulnerability of elements to projected climatic changes

Activity 5: Analyze the severity of potential consequences

Activity 6: Prioritize risks

# Climate Impacts and Consequences

#### **Climate Hazard**

(e.g. Wildfire)



#### **Projected Changes**

(e.g. increasing summer temperature, decreasing precipitation)



#### **Climate Impacts**

(e.g. infrastructure damage, economic loss)



#### **Potential Consequences**

(e.g. biodiversity loss, increased financial burden)



# **Activity 3**

#### Identify consequences to your community

#### Consequence Considerations:

- and safety
- Food security Natural
- Buildings and
- Local economy

- Public health Financial and legal
  - environment
- infrastructure Local service and operations

**Goal**: Help you identify how the climate hazards are expected to impact your community



# Tips for developing an inventory of consequences

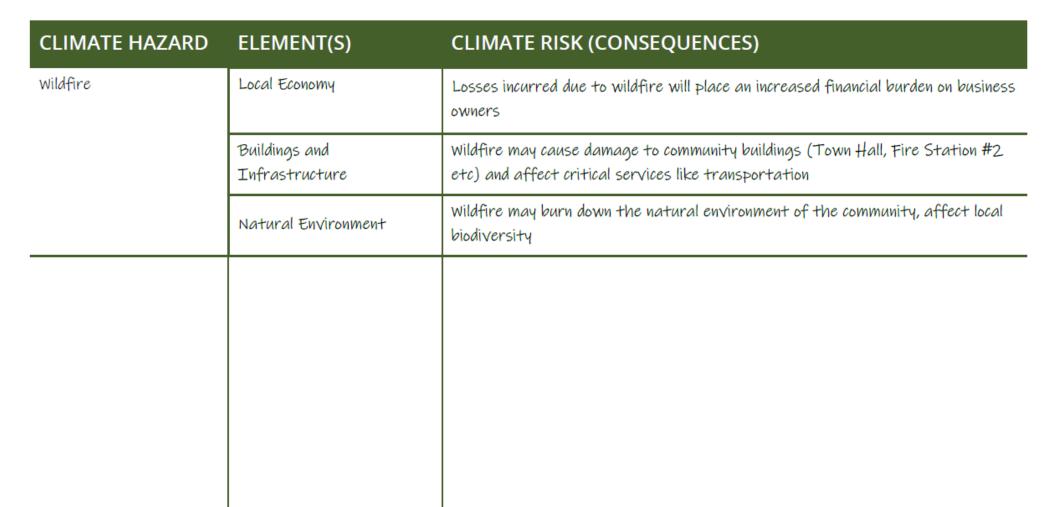
Questions to keep in mind:

- 1. What occurs because of a specific hazard?
- 2. What are the effects of these hazards on human and natural systems?

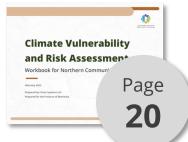
Activity 1		Activity 2					
Hazard	Variable	Near Term Projected Change	Long-Term Projected Change				
Example: Wildfire	Very Hot Days (+30C)	- Very hot days (+300) are to increase to 8 by 2050	- Very hot days (+30C) are to increase to 19 by 2080				



А	ctivity 3	N		Activity 4			Activity 5	
Consideration	Climate	Sensitivity		Adaptive Capacity		Vulnerability	Consequence Level	Risk Level
Consideration	Consequences	Description	Rating	Description	Rating	Rating	consequence zever	NISK ECVE
Buildings and Infrastructure	Wildfire may cause damage to community buildings (Town Hall, Fire Station #2 etc) and affect critical services like transportation	The Town Hall is particularly asceptible to this hazard as it is fenced by wildland vegetation on two sides giver Read is sensitive to wildfire since it is one of the only 2 emergency access route for a subdevelopment and lidiffres in the proximity may out off vacuation efforts	2	There is a wildfire evacuation plan in place that designates Priveley Pass as an alternate energency evacuation route in case River Road is out off.	2	High	Major - 3	High
		•						













#### **Climate Risk Assessments**

Activity 1: Select climate hazards

Activity 2: Identify how climate is projected to change

Activity 3: Identify consequences to your community

Activity 4: Assess the vulnerability of elements to projected climatic changes

Activity 5: Analyze the severity of potential consequences

Activity 6: Prioritize risks



### **Sensitivity** + Adaptive Capacity

The degree to which an element could be affected by a specific climate-related hazard.



How easily an element at risk can adapt when exposed to climate hazard(s).

# Vulnerability



# Sensitivity

If the impact occurs, will it affect functionality (the ability of the system / asset / group of people to serve its purpose or provide the use it is designed for)?

SENSITIVITY RATING		DEFINITION
	3	Functionality will get worse
MEDIUM	2	Functionality is likely to get worse
LOW	1	Functionality will stay the same

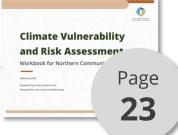




# **Adaptive Capacity**

Can the system / asset / group of people adjust to the projected impact with minimal cost and disruption?

ADAPTIVE CAPACITY RATING		DEFINITION	
	3	Will require substantial costs and intervention	
MEDIUM	2	Will require some costs and intervention	
LOW	1	Little to no costs or intervention necessary	Cl







	Sensitivity	Low	Medium	High
Adaptive Capacity		1	2	3
Low	1	V1	V2	V3
Medium	2	V2	V3	V4
High	3	V3	V3	V4

Climate Vulnerability and Risk Assessmen\*

February 2023

Prepared by Urban Systems Ltd.

Prepared for the Province of Manitoba

Page 24

1



# Vulnerability

VULNERABILITY RATING		DEFINITION
EXTREME	4	Extremely likely to be adversely affected, because the element, sector, group or asset is highly sensitive to a given hazard and has a low capacity to adapt.
HIGH	3	Highly likely to be adversely affected, because the element, sector, group or asset is highly sensitive to a given hazard and has a low capacity to adapt.
MODERATE	2	Moderately likely to be adversely affected, because the element, sector, group or asset is moderately sensitive to a given hazard and has a low or moderate capacity to adapt.
LOW	1	Low likelihood of being adversely affected, because the element, sector, group or asset has low sensitivity to a given hazard and has a high capacity to adapt.

## **Activity 4**

# Assess the vulnerability of elements to projected climatic changes

Questions to keep in mind:

- 1. How sensitive are community activities, assets, and services to changes in climate and changes in climate hazards?
- 2. What risk management measures are currently in place?
- 3. What is your community's ability to adjust, or take advantage of changes in climate and changes in climate hazards?

**Goal**: Help you understand your community's sensitivity and capacity to adapt to climate hazards

Activity 1	Activity 2					
Hazard	Variable	Near Term Projected Change	Long-Term Projected Change			
Example: Wildfire	Very Hot Days (+30C)	- Very hot days (+300) are to increase to 8 by 2050	- Very hot days (+30C) are to increase to 19 by 2080			



A	ctivity 3			Activity 4			Activity 5	
Consideration	Climate	Sensitivity		Adaptive Capac	Adaptive Capacity		Consequence Level	Risk Level
Consideration	Consequences	Description	Rating	Description	Rating	Rating	Consequence zever	NISK ECVE
Buildings and Infrastructure	Wildfire may cause damage to community buildings (Town Hall, Fire Station #2 etc) and affect critical services like transportation	The Town Hall is particularly susceptible to this hazard as it is fenced in by wildland vegetation on two sides River Road is sexusitive to wildfire since it is one of the only 2 emergency access route for a subdevelopment and wildfires in the proximity may cut off evacuation efforts	2	There is a wildfire evacuation plan in place that designates Pineview Pass as an alternate emergency evacuation route in case River Road is cut off.	2	High	Major - 3	High

CLIMATE HAZARD	PROJECTED	CONSEQUENCES	SENSITIVITY	SENSITIVITY RATING	ADAPTIVE CAPACITY	ADAPTIVE CAPACITY RATING	VULNERABILITY RATING
wildfire	Precipitation during summer is to decrease by 11%, Very hot days (+30C) are to increase to 8 by 2050 and increase to 13 by 2080	buildings (Town Hall, Fire Station #2 etc) and affect critical services like transportation or	The Town Hall is particularly susceptible to this hazard as it is fenced in by wildland vegetation on two sides River Road is sensitive to wildfire since it is one of the only 2 emergency access route for a subdevelopment and wildfires in the proximity may cut off evacuation efforts	2	There is a wildfire evacuation plan in place that designates Pineview Pass as an alternate emergency evacuation route in case River Road is cut off.	2	HIGH







#### **Climate Risk Assessments**

Activity 1: Select climate hazards

Activity 2: Identify how climate is projected to change

Activity 3: Identify consequences to your community

Activity 4: Assess the vulnerability of elements to projected climatic changes

Activity 5: Analyze the severity of potential consequences

Activity 6: Prioritize risks



# **Consequence Rating**

CONSEQUENCE RATING		DEFINITION		
EXTREME	4	Extreme impacts at the local and regional scale (non-acceptable) of very high importance to local operations and agencies to urgently address through adaptation.		
MAJOR	3	Major impacts at the local and regional scale that are of high importance to local operations and agencies national agencies to quickly address through strategic adaptation actions.		
MODERATE	2	Moderate impacts at the local and regional scale that are somewhat of importance to local operations and agencies to address through low cost or no-regret adaptation actions.		
MINOR	1	No significant change in impact on the community, its people, and assets, and can be handled through business-as-usual processes or some local or regional impacts, with no specialised management required.		

## **Activity 5**

Analyze the severity of potential consequences identified earlier for each climate hazard and assign consequence ratings

EXTREME	4
MAJOR	3
MODERATE	2
MINOR	1

**Goal**: Help you understand the severity of the potential consequences

Activity 1		Activity 2	Activity 2				
Hazard	Variable	Near Term Projected Change	Long-Term Projected Change				
Example: Wildfire	Very Hot Days (+30C)	- Very hot days (+300) are to increase to 8 by 2050	- Very hot days (+30C) are to increase to 19 by 2080				



Activity 3				Activity 5	Activity 6			
Consideration	Climate Consequences	Sensitivity		Adaptive Capacity		Vulnerability	Consequence Level	Risk Level
Consideration		Description	Rating	Description	Rating	Rating	consequence zever	NISK LEVEI
Buildings and Infrastructure	Wildfire may cause damage to community buildings (Town Hall, Fire Station #2 etc) and affect critical services like transportation	The Town Hall is particularly susceptible to this hazard as it is fenced in by wildland vegetation on two sides River Road is sensitive to wildfire since it is one of the only 2 energency access route for a subdevelopment and wildfires in the preximity may cut off evacuation efforts	2	There is a wildfire evacuation plan in place that designates Pineview Pass as an alternate emergency evacuation route in case River Road is cut off:	2	High	Major - 3	High
								I

CLIMATE HAZARD	PROJECTED	CONSEQUENCES	SENSITIVITY	SENSITIVITY RATING	ADAPTIVE CAPACITY	ADAPTIVE CAPACITY RATING	VULNERABILITY RATING	CONSEQUENCE LEVEL	CONSEQUENCE RATING	NITOBA CLIMA ILIENCE TRAIN
wildfire	Precipitation during summer is to decrease by 11%, Very hot days (+30C) are to increase to 8 by 2050 and increase to 13 by 2080	wildfire may cause damage to community buildings (Town Hall, Fire Station #2 etc) and affect critical services like transportation or emergency access routes	The Town Hall is particularly susceptible to this hazard as it is fenced in by wildland vegetation on two sides River Road is sensitive to wildfire since it is one of the only 2 emergency access route for a subdevelopmen	2	There is a wildfire evacuation plan in place that designates Pineview Pass as an alternate emergency evacuation route in case River Road is cut off.	2	HIGH	MAJOR	3	
			t and wildfires in the proximity may cut off evacuation efforts						and Risk	Vulnerability Assessment orthern Communi Pag



#### **Climate Risk Assessments**

Activity 1: Select climate hazards

Activity 2: Identify how climate is projected to change

Activity 3: Identify consequences to your community

Activity 4: Assess the vulnerability of elements to projected climatic changes

Activity 5: Analyze the severity of potential consequences

Activity 6: Prioritize risks

# **Activity 6**

Prioritize risks in order to decide which risks to take forward into adaptation planning and response

HIGH RISK	Immediate actions must be developed.
MEDIUM RISK	Consider "low cost" and "no regret" adaptation options.
LOW RISK	Future action (to be monitored) either because of change in climate or change in community.
ACCEPTABLE RISK	More information needed.

**Goal**: Help you prioritize risks in order to start identifying adaptation actions

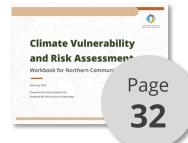
Activity 1	Activity 2					
Hazard	Variable	Near Term Projected Change	Long-Term Projected Change			
Example: Wildfire	Very Hot Days (+30C)	- Very hot days (+300) are to increase to 8 by 2050	- Very hot days (+300) are to increase to 19 by 2080			



Activity 3				Activity 5	Activity 6			
Consideration	Climate	Sensitivity		Adaptive Capacity		Vulnerability	Consequence Level	Risk Level
Consideration	Consequences	Description	Rating	Description	Rating	Rating	consequence zere.	KISK LEVEI
Buildings and Infrastructure	Wildfire may cause damage to community buildings (Town Hall, Fire Station #2 etc) and affect critical services like transportation	The Town Hall is particularly susceptible to this hazard as it is fenced in by wildland vegetation on two sides rever read is sensitive to wildfire since it is one of the only 2 emergency access route for a subdevelopment and wildfires in the proximity may cut off evacuation efforts	2	There is a wildfire evacuation plan in place that designates Pineview Pass as an alternate emergency evacuation route in case River Road is out off:	2	High	Major - 3	High
							I	
							Ī	
							I	
							ı	

ELEMENT AT RISK	BUILDINGS AND INFRASTRUCTURE							
CLIMATE HAZARD	PROJECTED	CONSEQUENCES	SENSITIVITY	ADAPTIVE CAPACITY	VULNERABILITY RATING	CONSEQUENCE LEVEL	RISK LEVEL	
Example: Wildfire	Precipitation during summer is to decrease by 11%, Very hot days (+30C) are to increase to 8 by 2050	wildfire may cause damage to community buildings (Town Hall, Fire Station #2 etc) and affect critical services like transportation or emergency access routes	The Town Hall is particularly susceptible to this hazard as it is fenced in by wildland vegetation on two sides  River Road is sensitive to wildfire since it is one of the only 2 emergency access route for a subdevelopmen t and wildfires in the proximity may cut off evacuation efforts	There is a wildfire evacuation plan in place that designates Pineview Pass as an alternate emergency evacuation route in case River Road is cut off.	HIGH	MAJOR	HIGH RISK	







# ADAPTATION MEASURES



## **Potential Adaptation Measures**

ADAPTATION MEASURES	WILDFIRE EXAMPLE
PHYSICAL INTERVENTIONS	Construction of firebreaks like fire-resistant chain-link fences
POLICY INTERVENTIONS	Fuel reduction laws, Fire prevention laws such as limits on firepits
HUMAN RESOURCES-FOCUSED INTERVENTIONS	Educating community members about the dangers of wildfire and how to avoid them
OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE-FOCUSED INTERVENTIONS	Ensuring FireSmart practices, using fire resistant materials for construction
NATURE-BASED SOLUTIONS	Restoration of natural firebreaks such as wetlands
INFORMATION-RELATED INTERVENTIONS	Public awareness campaigns regarding wildfire, easy to adopt behavioral changes to minimize chances of wildfire
RESEARCH-RELATED INTERVENTIONS	Understanding how indigenous fire management and traditional knowledge can be used to reduce consequences



#### Identify potential adaptation measures for each of the prioritized climate risks identified in previous steps

# **Activity 7** (Optional)

#### Types of adaptation measures:

- Physical
- Policy
- Human Resources Focused Focused • Information
- Nature-Based Related
- Operations and Maintenance
- - Solutions Research Related





- Develop a public awareness campaign to provide education on being safe during a heat event
- Supply heat-smart, lightweight clothing and personal protective equipment to staff working outdoors
- Develop an Extreme Heat Response Strategy that includes information on cooling spaces that can serve community members during heat waves
- Conduct urban heat island effect assessment and identify priority areas and mitigations
- Explore ways to encourage the use of heat pumps, and to reduce cooling demand in new construction.



#### **Wildfire Adaptation Measures**

- Identify and develop guidelines for fuel management zones within high-use parks
- Develop a community education program on park use fire safety and awareness
- Expand and undertake education and fire prevention programs, including FireSmart, to reduce occurrences of human-caused fires.
- Prepare a water use strategy for combating wildfires.
- Prepare a fuels management plan and program for nearby watersheds.

#### **Extreme Rainfall Adaptation Measures**



- Establish a Flood Management Bylaw
- Establish a monitoring system for current and future precipitation intensities, reservoir levels, river flows/levels and sea level rise
- Increase use of green infrastructure on public and private property.
- Require that new buildings within the floodplain areas are adequately flood-proofed to an established standard
- Integrate wetlands into the urban environment





- Develop a power outage plan that includes education for people so that they know what to do in the case of a long-term power outage, where building heating equipment has the potential to breakdown.
- Develop a facility strategy that requires the consideration of passive heating systems in all new buildings.
- Increase public education on safety during ice events
- Adjust road clearing priorities in terms of transportation hierarchy to ensure pedestrian safety during snowfall/ice events

HAZARD: Increasing Risk of Wildfire Due to Decreasing Summer Precipitation and Increasing Summer Temperatures					
PRIORITIZED CONSEQUENCE	POTENTIAL ADAPTATION ACTION				
Building and Infrastructure	Have firesmart practices adopted throughout community, use fire resistant materials for new construction, have a firefighting plan, install sprinkler systems, have emergency evacuation plans				
Local Economy	Ensure rebuilding policies are in place, make sure reconstruction and reimbursement channels are easy to access for affected parties, consider public education campaigns				
Natural Environment	Consider having natural firebreaks for biodiverse ecosystems (restoring wetlands), have firefighting plans in place for woodland wildfires				
HAZARD:					
PRIORITIZED CONSEQUENCE	POTENTIAL ADAPTATION ACTION				



# Climate Adaptation **Case Study**



- Map of Adaptation Actions includes case studies from across Canada
- Available at: <u>www.changingclimate.ca/map/</u>





#### Climate Change Adaptation Program

- Funder: Natural Resources Canada
- Deadline: September 22, 2023
- Program aims to:
  - Support decision-makers in identifying and implementing adaptation actions;
  - Enhance adaptation knowledge and skills among Canada's workforce; and
  - Increase access to climate change adaptation tools and resources.





#### Disaster Mitigation and Adaptation Fund

- Funder: Infrastructure Canada
- Deadline: Currently Closed
- Eligible infrastructure projects include new construction of public infrastructure and/or modification of existing public infrastructure that prevent, mitigate or protect against the impacts of climate change





#### Conservation and Climate Fund

- Funder: Province of Manitoba
- Deadline: Currently Closed
- Purpose of the Fund is to support projects occurring in Manitoba that incorporate actions to address and adapt to climate change and protect the environment



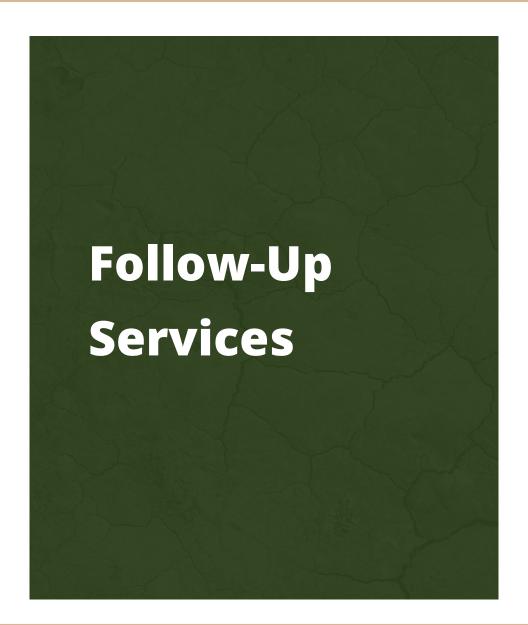


#### Building Sustainable Communities

- Funder: Province of Manitoba
- Deadline: Currently Closed
- Eligible community development projects include:
  - planning activities
  - organizational capacity building
  - community or regional initiatives
  - community, culture or recreation capital infrastructure projects

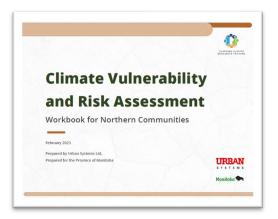


# CONCLUSION

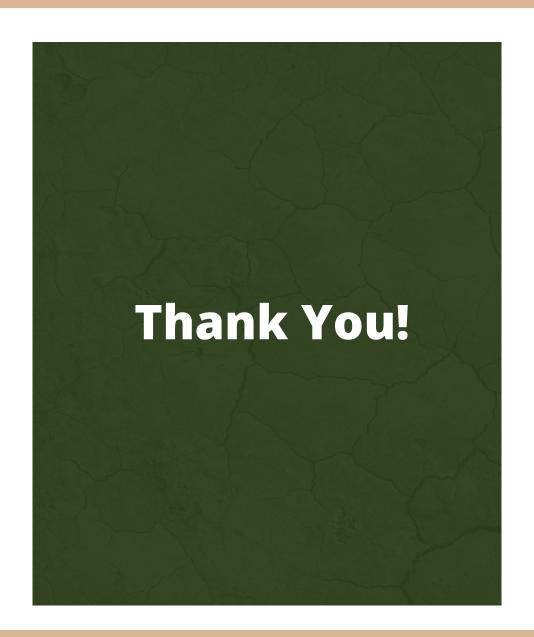




We can provide support with developing your own Vulnerability and Risk Assessment using the workbook template







Please complete an Exit Survey and leave the worksheets behind



# THANK YOU!